

FORM

Have/ has to + infinitive without "to"

AFFIRMATIVE		
I	have to	work
You	have to	
He	has to	
She	has to	
It	has to	
We	have to	
You	have to	
They	have to	

NEGATIVE		
I	do not have to	work
You	do not have to	
He	does not have to	
She	does not have to	
It	does not have to	
We	do not have to	
You	do not have to	
They	do not have to	

Contractions:

do not = don't
does not = doesn't

INTERROGATIVE			
Do	I	have to	work ?
Do	you	have to	
Does	he	have to	
Does	she	have to	
Does	it	have to	
Do	we	have to	
Do	you	have to	
Do	they	have to	



SHORT ANSWERS
Yes. I do
Yes. He/she/it does
Yes. You/we/they do
No. I don't
No. He/she/it doesn't
No. You/we/they don't

USE

We use **have to**:

- To express an obligation.

Have to is not as strong as **must**. We often use **have to** for actions that are necessary because of circumstances and **must** for actions that are necessary because of a rule or an order.

*I have to take two buses to school.
It's getting late. I must go home now*

We use **not have to**:

- To express an absent of obligation, not a prohibition.

*We don't have to go to school tomorrow. (= It is not necessary)
We mustn't play near the railway line. (= It is prohibited)*

EXERCISES

1) Write true sentences for you. Use **have to** / **don't have to**.

- eat lunch at school
- wear a uniform
- study English
- clean my shoes
- do housework for my pocket money
- ask before I use the phone at home.
- finish my homework before I watch TV.
- go shopping for food.

2) Complete the sentences about your school with the correct form of have to

1. Students _____ wear a uniform.
2. Teachers _____ check the register in each class.
3. We _____ stay in the school at lunch time.
4. The canteen _____ serve vegetarian food.
5. Students _____ buy their textbooks.
6. The teacher _____ phone our parents if we don't go to school.

3) Write questions. Then answer them.

dog owners / buy a licence?

Do dog owners have to buy a licence?

1. when / children / start school?
2. a British tourist / get a visa to visit Spain?
3. how old / you / be / to ride a motorbike?
4. what side of the road / drive on?
5. everybody / have / an identity card?

4) Write sentences about mountain biking. Use don't have to or mustn't

1. You / pass a test to ride a bike.
2. You / ride dangerously.
3. You / frighten any animals.
4. You / buy a bike. You can rent one.
5. You / wear sunglasses.
6. You / cycle very fast.